

The third thoracic dorsal spinal rami run posteriorly, adjacent to the zygapophyseal joints between T3 and T4 and divide into medial and lateral branches.

The medial branches emerge between the joints and the medial edges of the superior costotransverse ligaments and the intertransversarii muscles, to pass between the semispinalis thoracis and multifidus muscles to reach the spinous processes of T3 and T4. Here they pierce the rhomboideus and trapezius muscles to terminate in the overlying skin.

**Supply**

The medial branches of the third thoracic dorsal spinal rami supply the semispinalis thoracis and multifidus muscles and the skin overlying the third and fourth thoracic spinous processes.